



## **VAT WITHHOLDING EXPLAINED!**

The government will implement a new VAT Withholding process, for payments \$10,000 or above where 40% of the VAT due (on standard rated supplies) will be withheld.

## **VAT REGISTRANTS**

As a VAT registrant you will be able to charge VAT on all invoices that you issue and be able to claim VAT on your business purchases.

## **NON REGISTRANTS**

As a non-registrant, you do not have the ability to claim the VAT paid on your business purchases.

If your payments are \$10,000 or above, VAT will be imputed on the invoice amount and deducted from the final payment, resulting in less monies in your pocket.

### **HOW IT WORKS (NON-REGISTRANTS)**



VAT Withholding agent purchases capital goods or pays rent for a government office space worth \$12,000 from a non-registrant named Jane.



Jane provides the VAT Withholding Agent with an invoice of \$12,000 but does not include a VAT charge (because she is unable to charge VAT).



The VAT Withholding Agent then calculates the imputed VAT using the following formula: VAT Fraction = R / (100+R) R= rate of VAT  $\sim (10\%)$ .



The imputed VAT, in this case, is = Invoice Amount x VAT fraction  $\sim $12,000 \times (10/110) = $1,090.91$ .



The VAT Withholding Agent deducts 40% of the imputed VAT (\$1,090.91 x 40% = \$436.36). Then remits \$436.36 to the VAT Department on Jane's behalf. The agent issues a VAT Withholding Certificate of \$436.36 and pays Jane (\$12,000 - \$436.36) which equals \$11,563.64.

## **HOW IT WORKS (REGISTRANTS)**



VAT Withholding agent purchases capital goods or pays rent for a government office space worth \$100,000 from a VAT Registrant named John.



John gives the Withholding Agent an invoice of \$100,000 + \$10,000 VAT for a total of \$110,000.



Withholding agent pays the invoice and issues a VAT Withholding Certificate in the amount of \$4000 (which is 40% of the \$10,000 VAT due) and remits it to the VAT Department on John's behalf.



John receives \$106,000 from the VAT Withholding Agent and the VAT Withholding Certificate in the amount of \$4,000. He files his VAT return and attaches the VAT Withholding Certificate to show the payment made on his behalf to the VAT Department.

# **VAT WITHHOLDING AGENTS**

As of August 1, 2022, the Ministry of Education & Vocational and Technical Training, The Ministry of Works and Utilities, The Ministry of Public Service and the Treasury Department will be appointed as VAT Withholding Agents who are required to withhold 40% of the VAT charge for payments to suppliers for the procurement, construction, repair or maintenance of capital goods or building supplies, or commercial leases.

# **VAT WITHHOLDING CERTIFICATE**

The VAT Withholding Certificates are provided by the VAT Withholding Agents and will serve as proof of the VAT withheld from the payment amount. The VAT Registrant must use the certificate when filing and submitting VAT returns.

The certificate includes the amount of VAT withheld, the invoice number, the business' trading name, the supplier/vendor name, date which VAT was withheld and the TIN.

## SAMPLE VAT WITHHOLDING CERTIFICATE

FORM NO. 73



#### GOVERNMENT OF THE COMMONWEALTH OF THE BAHAMAS MINISTRY OF FINANCE VALUE ADDED TAX DEPARTMENT

#### WITHHOLDING VALUE ADDED TAX CERTIFICATE

#### CERTIFICATE SERIAL NO

Gross amount due (Total amount on invoices)
Invoice number(s)
Description of transaction
Total VAT
VAT Withheld
Net Payable on invoices
Date VAT Withheld (Day/Month/Year
PARTICULARS OF RECIPIENT (SUPPLIER/VENDOR)
TIN
Name in full
Trading name
Vendor ID
Contact person
Postal address
Telephone
Email address
PARTICULARS OF WITHHOLDING AGENT FOR VAT
Name of Withholding Agent
Trading name
Date Withholding VAT Certificate issued to supplier/vendor

This Certificate is to be distributed as follows

(1) A copy is to accompany the remittance to the Comptroller.

(2) A copy is to be provided to the supplier.

A copy is to be retained by the Value Added Tax Withholding Agen

# **VAT RETURN FORM**

By the 12th of each month, the VAT Withholding Agent must provide to the VAT Department a VAT Withholding Reconciliation return detailing all amounts withheld from all their suppliers. This reconciliation will be prepared in the manner and form prescribed in the VAT Rules.

At the same time, the total amount of VAT withholding from all clients, as shown in the reconciliation, must be paid to the VAT Department. These amounts are then posted to the individual vendors' VAT accounts.

# **VAT RETURN PROCESS**

John's filing obligations will generally be the same as they have always been. John still issues invoices to the Withholding Agents in the same way that he always has – showing the amount of all VAT supplies including the total amount of VAT, separately. When John prepares his VAT return each month, he will calculate the VAT payable in the same way as he has always done. When John files his return he will have a Withholding VAT Certificate that shows that a payment was made to the VAT Department on his behalf. This amount will already be posted to John's electronic account with the VAT Department. John will also upload a copy of the Withholding VAT Certificate with his return.

# **▼ SAMPLE VAT RETURN FORM**



#### GOVERNMENT OF THE COMMONWEALTH OF THE BAHAMAS MINISTRY OF FINANCE VALUE ADDED TAX DEPARTMENT

#### RETURN FOR WITHHOLDING VALUE ADDED TAX

#### PARTICULARS OF WITHHOLDING AGENT

	TIN	1						-	
	NAM	E OF WITHHOL	DING AGI	ENT					
	POS	TAL ADDRESS							
		IL ADDRESS							
	TELE	PHONE NO							
	MON	VTH/PERIOD		YE.	AR				
	Name of	Trading name	JLARS C	F VALUE A	ADDED T	TAX WITH	VAT	Net Payable	Withholding
	Recipient	(where applicable)	Secretaria de	expenditure account no (Item no)	numbers	Invoiced Amounts (VAT inclusive)	Withheld	Amount on Invoices	VAT Certificate Number
_									
_									
_	Acres 6					2	10		
4	WHT								
				DECLARA	return cont			true account o	of the
	-	require	ed particula	rs with regard t	o value ado	led tax withh	eld.		
		Signature					Date		



# **NOT ANOTHER TAX**

VAT Withholding is not a tax, but a way to boost the collection of a portion of VAT due from suppliers. At this time, this process only applies to payments \$10,000 and above for construction services and commercial leases.

VAT RULES 2022
VAT ACT (SECTION 23A)



## **Contact Us**

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